## ECE 5510 Fall 2009: Homework 1

Due: 5pm, Thursday, September 3, in ECE 5510 HW locker.

- 1. Y&G 1.2.1
- 2. Let  $A \subset B$ . Which one is true:  $A^c \subset B^c$  or  $B^c \subset A^c$ ? Justify your answer.
- 3. Y&G 1.4.2
- 4. The exclusive or operator  $\oplus$  is defined as  $E \oplus F = (E \cap F^c) \cup (F \cap E^c)$ . Use only the basic properties of set operations and the basic axioms of a probability measure to prove that  $P[E \oplus F] = P[E \cap F^c] + P[E^c \cap F]$ . Justify each step of your proof!!
- 5. Given three arbitrary events  $E_1$ ,  $E_2$ , and  $E_3$ , prove that

 $P[E_1 \cup E_2 \cup E_3] = P[E_1] + P[E_2] + P[E_3] - P[E_1 \cap E_2] - P[E_1 \cap E_3] - P[E_2 \cap E_3] + P[E_1 \cap E_2 \cap E_3].$